# The use of AI for EU funds

Testing the application of Artificial Intelligence tools to improve Management and Control

14-15 November 2024

Milan





# Franck Sottou

Senior International Management and Control Expert

- Key international Expert
  - Management and control systems
  - Indicators and performance measurement (data collection)
  - Simplification and economic, social and environmental strategies
- Former Head of TA Team
  - Programming, negotiations with EC, management & control systems
- Trainer and Consultant for European Institutions, Managing and Certifying Authorities, IB and Implementing Agencies
- Currently working for Member States for technical assistance
  - Design of logframes and selection of indicators
  - Calculation and implementation of SCOs
  - Recommendations about simplification and efficiency of systems





# Tytti Yli-Viikari

Senior Public Financial Management Expert

- Key expertise in Public Financial Management Frameworks, Risk Management and Automated Control Systems
  - Financial data quality
  - Monitoring and audit
  - Design of control frameworks
- Former Auditor General of Finland
  - Ex-ante and ex-post financial control
  - International standards / accounting and audit
  - Integrating Artificial Intelligence tools in control systems
  - Professional training for public financial managers and auditors
- Currently conducting research on Digitalization in Public Administration



#### Testing the application of Artificial Intelligence tools to improve Management and Control

# Learning objective

- Explore the possibilities to use Artificial Intelligence for the management and control of Public funds
- Test concrete applications, addressing the pros and the cons and success conditions
- Focus on the improvement of performance and risk management

## Learning points

- Scanning large volumes of data all throughout the Project Cycle Management
- Focusing on data collection at project, beneficiary and programme level
- Ensuring the accuracy and integrity of data
- Tracking suspicious patterns and anomalies in financial transactions
- Focusing on procedures that can be time-consuming, repetitive, and error-prone
- Improving selection process (steps, scoring and weighting)
- Insisting on efficiency and accuracy of targets and indicators

# Learning outcomes

- Best practice information: practical examples of AI tools from EU Member States for PFM
- Understanding the bias and possible erroneous interpretations of data
- Exploring the national burdens for the use of AI tools
- Gaining knowledge of the different AI tools ready to use and to be developed
- Addressing EU funds and cohesion policy instrument specificities



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# DAY 1: Good practices in the steps of the selection process

#### Registration

9.00am

# **Morning session**

9.00am to 12.30pm

#### **Step 1: Presentation of options and user cases**

- Available tools and logics of Al
- Examples of use of AI in management of public funds
- Limits and burdens at EU / national level
- Bias and erroneous interpretations of data
- Learning machines and potential processes

## Step 2: Enhanced efficiency and accuracy with AI

- Identifying the targets and needs of the country
- Practices for the improvement of the programming and calls
- The source of data and means of verification of indicators
- Use of AI for the SCOs / FNLC
- The appraisal, selection and contracting phases

#### Lunch from 12:30pm to 2:00pm

# **Afternoon session**

2:00pm to 4.30pm

## **Step 3: Better selection of operations and anticipation of risks – case studies**

- The assistance to selection decision: Designing the selection decision / Principles, selection criteria, scoring and weighting / Competitive selection analysis using the Simple Multi-Attribute Rating Technique / Sensitivity analysis
- Better risk assessment and control recommendations with AI



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# **DAY 2: Awarding the contract and success conditions**

# Morning session 9.00am to 12.30pm

#### **Step 4: Improved Risk assessment and Control – case studies**

- Identification of high-risk transactions and suspicious patterns
- Sampling optimisation / 100% coverage
- Use of robotic process automation (RPA), natural language processing (NLP), and optical character recognition (OCR).

#### Lunch from 12:30pm to 2:00pm

#### **Afternoon session**

2:00pm to 4.30pm

### **Step 5: Success conditions**

- Adaptation and limits of the legal framework
- Skills and qualifications data analyst and new financial managers
- Managing changes in the IT tools
- Process of use at all stages: integrated / optional
- Monitoring of risks and auditing

## **Step 6: Specification in case of use for EU funds**

- Integration in the management and control system
- Consequences for the MDA
- Consequences for Audit
- Specific alerts and supporting conditions

#### **Step 7: Action plan and concrete steps**



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	Total net amount		
Days	€	Discounts	Including
Face-to-face			
2-day	1235	15% early registration (up to 2 months before the event); 10% for 2 or more participants from the same institution	Training material, breaks, lunches, full access to ETCP platform and quizzes, certificate of qualification
discounted 10%	1111,50		
discounted 15%	1049,75		

VAT Exempt art. 132 of Directive n° 2006/112/EC

